

Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

2-[(*E*)-(2-Hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-methylideneamino]isoindoline-1,3-dioneHua-Jie Xu,<sup>a</sup> Peng-Fei Su<sup>b</sup> and Zhao-Di Liu<sup>a\*</sup><sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, Fuyang Normal College, Fuyang Anhui 236041, People's Republic of China, and <sup>b</sup>Xi'an Modern Chemistry, Research Institute, Xi'an Shanxi 710065, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: zhaodi\_liu@163.com

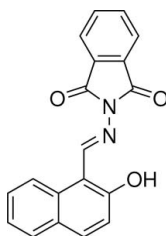
Received 27 October 2011; accepted 30 October 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.043;  $wR$  factor = 0.109; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.6.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ , has two independent molecules (*A* and *B*) in the asymmetric unit. There is an intramolecular  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bond in each molecule. The mean planes of the naphthalene [maximum deviations = 0.024 (3) and 0.030 (3) Å in *A* and *B*, respectively] and the isoindoline units [maximum deviations 0.009 (3) and 0.008 (3) Å in *A* and *B*, respectively] are almost coplanar, with dihedral angles of 4.25 (9) and 3.84 (9)° in molecules *A* and *B*, respectively. The two independent molecules are connected by  $\pi-\pi$  interactions [centroid-centroid distances 3.5527 (19) and 3.5627 (19) Å]. In the crystal, the *A+B* pairs are further connected via  $\pi-\pi$  interactions [centroid-centroid distances = 3.693 (2)–3.831 (2) Å], leading to the formation of columns propagating along the *a*-axis direction. The columns are linked via  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  interactions, leading to the formation of a three-dimensional network.

## Related literature

For details concerning the naphthalene group as a fluorophore and as a fluorescent chemosensor, see: Li *et al.* (2010); Liu *et al.* (2011); Iijima *et al.* (2010); Hosseini *et al.* (2010); Singh *et al.* (2008).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$   
 $M_r = 316.31$ 

 Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 7.153$  (2) Å

 $b = 15.503$  (4) Å  
 $c = 13.446$  (4) Å  
 $\beta = 100.763$  (5)°  
 $V = 1464.7$  (7) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$ 

 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.10$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 298$  K  
 $0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.10$  mm

## Data collection

 Siemens SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.981$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.990$ 

 8507 measured reflections  
 5907 independent reflections  
 4475 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$ 

## Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.109$   
 $S = 1.02$   
 5907 reflections  
 433 parameters  
 1 restraint

 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.14$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983),  
 2608 Friedel pairs  
 Flack parameter: 0.2 (12)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
O1—H1 $\cdots$ N1	0.82	1.83	2.555 (3)	147
O4—H4A $\cdots$ N3	0.82	1.93	2.555 (3)	133
C18—H18 $\cdots$ O6 <sup>i</sup>	0.93	2.53	3.204 (4)	129
C35—H35 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup>	0.93	2.56	3.339 (4)	141

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Siemens, 1996); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Siemens, 1996); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

This work was supported by the Natural Science Foundation of Fuyang Normal College (grant No. 2011HJJC03YB), the Natural Science Foundation of Anhui Provincial University (grant No. KJ2009A127, KJ2008A25) and the Natural Science Foundation of China (grant No. 20971024).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU2339).

## References

- Flack, H. D. (1983). *Acta Cryst.* **A39**, 876–881.  
 Hosseini, M., Vaezi, Z., Ganjali, M. R., Faridbod, F., Abkenar, S. D., Alizadeh, K. & Salavati-Niasari, M. (2010). *Spectrochim. Acta Part A*, **75**, 978–982.  
 Iijima, T., Momotake, A., Shinohara, Y., Sato, T., Nishimura, Y. & Arai, T. (2010). *J. Phys. Chem. A*, **114**, 1603–1609.  
 Li, L., Dang, Y.-Q., Li, H.-W., Wang, B. & Wu, Y.-Q. (2010). *Tetrahedron Lett.* **51**, 618–621.  
 Liu, Z.-D., Xu, H.-J., Song, C.-F., Huang, D.-Q., Sheng, L.-Q. & Shi, R.-H. (2011). *Chem. Lett.* **40**, 75–77.  
 Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). *SADABS*. University of Göttingen, Germany.  
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.  
 Siemens (1996). *SMART* and *SAINTE*. Siemens Analytical X-ray Instruments Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.  
 Singh, N., Kaur, N., Mulrooney, R. C. & Callan, J. F. (2008). *Tetrahedron Lett.* **49**, 6690–6692.

**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o3165 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536811045569 ]

## 2-[(*E*)-(2-Hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)methylideneamino]isoindoline-1,3-dione

H.-J. Xu, P.-F. Su and Z.-D. Liu

### Comment

The naphthalene group as a fluorophore has been studied extensively due to its characteristic photophysical properties and the competitive stability in the environment (Li *et al.*, 2010; Liu *et al.*, 2011; Iijima *et al.*, 2010; Hosseini *et al.*, 2010; Singh *et al.*, 2008). As part of an ongoing study of such compounds based on the naphthalene group for fluorescent chemosensors (Liu *et al.*, 2011), we herein report on the crystal structure of the title compound.

The molecular structure of the two independent molecules (A and B) in the title compound are shown in Fig. 1. There is an intramolecular O-H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bond in each molecule (Table 1). The naphthalene [(C1-C10) in A and (C20-C28) in B] and the isoindoline [(N2,C12-C19) in A and (N4,C31-C38) in B] ring systems are almost co-planar, with dihedral angles of 4.25 (9) and 3.84 (9) $^\circ$  in molecules A and B, respectively. The A and B molecules are linked via  $\pi$ - $\pi$  interactions, Cg2 $\cdots$ Cg8 = 3.5627 (19) Å and Cg4 $\cdots$ Cg6 = 3.5527 (19) Å (see Table 2 for details).

In the crystal further  $\pi$ - $\pi$  interactions (Table 2), connect the pairs of A+B molecules to form columns propagating in the *a*-axis direction. There are also C-H $\cdots$ O interactions present that link the columns to form of a three-dimensional network (Table 1 and Fig. 2).

### Experimental

A solution of 2-aminoisoindoline-1,3-dione (0.16 g, 1 mmol) in 15 ml ethanol was added slowly to a solution containing 2-chlorobenzaldehyde (0.14 g, 1 mmol) in 5 ml absolute ethanol under heating and stirring. The mixture was refluxed for 2 h, and then cooled to room temperature. The resulting solution was left to stand in air for 15 days. Colourless prism-shaped crystals were formed on slow evaporation of the solvent.

### Refinement

All H-atoms were placed in calculated positions and treated as riding: C—H = 0.93 Å, O—H = 0.82 Å, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent C-atom})$  and  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent O-atom})$ . The Flack parameter, 0.2 (12), has no meaning.

### Figures

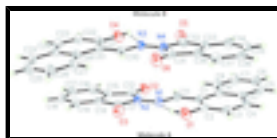


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the two independent molecules (A and B) of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom numbering scheme. The intramolecular O-H $\cdots$ N hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.



Fig. 2. Crystal packing, viewed along the *b* axis, of the title compound. The C-H $\cdots$ O interactions are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1 for details).

## 2-[(E)-(2-Hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)methylideneamino]isoindoline-1,3-dione

### Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{12}N_2O_3$	$F(000) = 656$
$M_r = 316.31$	$D_x = 1.434 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, $P2_1$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Hall symbol: P 2yb	Cell parameters from 2910 reflections
$a = 7.153 (2) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 2.6\text{--}26.2^\circ$
$b = 15.503 (4) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$c = 13.446 (4) \text{ \AA}$	$T = 298 \text{ K}$
$\beta = 100.763 (5)^\circ$	Prism, yellow
$V = 1464.7 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$	$0.20 \times 0.20 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$
$Z = 4$	

### Data collection

Siemens SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer	5907 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite	4475 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.026$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.0^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.5^\circ$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.981$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.990$	$h = -8 \rightarrow 9$
8507 measured reflections	$k = -19 \rightarrow 19$
	$l = -12 \rightarrow 17$

### Refinement

Refinement on $F^2$	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.109$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0506P)^2 + 0.109P]$
$S = 1.02$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
5907 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
433 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.14 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
1 restraint	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2608 Friedel pairs
	Flack parameter: 0.2 (12)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	0.1927 (3)	1.08135 (14)	0.28132 (14)	0.0610 (7)
O2	0.0403 (3)	0.73412 (13)	0.26399 (14)	0.0597 (7)
O3	0.1942 (3)	0.94247 (12)	0.05260 (14)	0.0620 (7)
N1	0.1344 (3)	0.92084 (13)	0.24519 (16)	0.0473 (8)
N2	0.1193 (3)	0.85427 (17)	0.17763 (17)	0.0458 (8)
C1	0.1297 (3)	0.98047 (18)	0.40655 (19)	0.0429 (8)
C2	0.1675 (4)	1.0640 (2)	0.3758 (2)	0.0458 (9)
C3	0.1821 (4)	1.1335 (2)	0.4416 (2)	0.0515 (11)
C4	0.1629 (4)	1.12177 (19)	0.5388 (2)	0.0524 (10)
C5	0.1157 (4)	1.0274 (2)	0.6779 (2)	0.0588 (10)
C6	0.0851 (5)	0.9482 (2)	0.7147 (2)	0.0718 (13)
C7	0.0660 (5)	0.8776 (2)	0.6500 (2)	0.0699 (11)
C8	0.0786 (4)	0.88593 (19)	0.5504 (2)	0.0573 (9)
C9	0.1118 (3)	0.96774 (18)	0.50983 (19)	0.0434 (8)
C10	0.1299 (4)	1.0395 (2)	0.5766 (2)	0.0471 (10)
C11	0.1131 (4)	0.9094 (2)	0.33675 (19)	0.0443 (9)
C12	0.0763 (3)	0.76652 (17)	0.1887 (2)	0.0468 (8)
C13	0.1526 (3)	0.87223 (18)	0.07966 (19)	0.0453 (8)
C14	0.1294 (3)	0.78991 (18)	0.0249 (2)	0.0446 (9)
C15	0.0850 (4)	0.7274 (2)	0.0903 (2)	0.0451 (9)
C16	0.0560 (4)	0.6426 (2)	0.0581 (2)	0.0560 (11)
C17	0.0706 (4)	0.6244 (2)	-0.0405 (2)	0.0624 (11)
C18	0.1145 (4)	0.6860 (2)	-0.1048 (2)	0.0606 (11)
C19	0.1445 (4)	0.7711 (2)	-0.0721 (2)	0.0502 (10)
O4	0.5655 (3)	0.70099 (13)	0.22569 (13)	0.0604 (7)
O5	0.5765 (3)	0.84240 (12)	0.45454 (14)	0.0671 (8)
O6	0.6863 (3)	1.05028 (13)	0.23145 (14)	0.0636 (8)
N3	0.6153 (3)	0.86251 (12)	0.25785 (15)	0.0453 (7)
N4	0.6275 (3)	0.93017 (16)	0.32441 (16)	0.0445 (8)
C20	0.6151 (3)	0.80171 (17)	0.09706 (18)	0.0405 (8)
C21	0.5877 (4)	0.7193 (2)	0.13030 (19)	0.0463 (9)
C22	0.5778 (4)	0.6479 (2)	0.0648 (2)	0.0531 (11)
C23	0.5919 (4)	0.65916 (19)	-0.0325 (2)	0.0528 (10)
C24	0.6215 (4)	0.7534 (2)	-0.1750 (2)	0.0622 (11)

## supplementary materials

---

C25	0.6385 (5)	0.8332 (2)	-0.2133 (2)	0.0768 (13)
C26	0.6504 (5)	0.9047 (2)	-0.1502 (2)	0.0741 (13)
C27	0.6458 (4)	0.89602 (18)	-0.0499 (2)	0.0586 (10)
C28	0.6263 (3)	0.81455 (19)	-0.00696 (19)	0.0433 (9)
C29	0.6146 (4)	0.7425 (2)	-0.0723 (2)	0.0467 (10)
C30	0.6276 (4)	0.8741 (2)	0.16541 (19)	0.0452 (9)
C31	0.6607 (3)	1.01881 (17)	0.30956 (19)	0.0452 (8)
C32	0.6049 (3)	0.91258 (18)	0.42416 (18)	0.0461 (8)
C33	0.6265 (4)	0.99628 (18)	0.4763 (2)	0.0436 (9)
C34	0.6154 (5)	1.0177 (2)	0.5741 (2)	0.0546 (10)
C35	0.6407 (4)	1.1019 (2)	0.6024 (2)	0.0622 (11)
C36	0.6709 (4)	1.1646 (2)	0.5349 (2)	0.0606 (11)
C37	0.6803 (4)	1.1441 (2)	0.4362 (2)	0.0535 (11)
C38	0.6587 (3)	1.0595 (2)	0.40803 (19)	0.0424 (8)
H1	0.18180	1.03670	0.24790	0.0920*
H3	0.20520	1.18840	0.41890	0.0620*
H4	0.17180	1.16920	0.58180	0.0630*
H5	0.12740	1.07470	0.72120	0.0710*
H6	0.07710	0.94120	0.78240	0.0860*
H7	0.04420	0.82340	0.67520	0.0840*
H8	0.06530	0.83750	0.50880	0.0690*
H11	0.08670	0.85450	0.35830	0.0530*
H16	0.02790	0.59970	0.10130	0.0670*
H17	0.04980	0.56820	-0.06390	0.0750*
H18	0.12440	0.67110	-0.17070	0.0730*
H19	0.17400	0.81370	-0.11540	0.0600*
H4A	0.61750	0.73840	0.26440	0.0910*
H22	0.56140	0.59270	0.08900	0.0640*
H23	0.58680	0.61140	-0.07470	0.0630*
H24	0.61430	0.70550	-0.21720	0.0750*
H25	0.64230	0.84000	-0.28160	0.0920*
H26	0.66160	0.95940	-0.17690	0.0890*
H27	0.65580	0.94480	-0.00910	0.0700*
H30	0.64470	0.92940	0.14200	0.0540*
H34	0.59120	0.97600	0.61970	0.0650*
H35	0.63760	1.11730	0.66890	0.0750*
H36	0.68510	1.22170	0.55600	0.0730*
H37	0.70080	1.18640	0.39030	0.0640*

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.0772 (13)	0.0557 (13)	0.0489 (11)	-0.0106 (10)	0.0088 (9)	0.0065 (9)
O2	0.0760 (13)	0.0537 (12)	0.0485 (10)	-0.0071 (10)	0.0096 (9)	0.0120 (10)
O3	0.0853 (14)	0.0447 (11)	0.0606 (11)	-0.0025 (9)	0.0257 (10)	0.0050 (9)
N1	0.0519 (13)	0.0472 (14)	0.0428 (12)	-0.0029 (11)	0.0088 (9)	-0.0028 (11)
N2	0.0524 (13)	0.0449 (15)	0.0408 (12)	-0.0026 (10)	0.0109 (10)	0.0001 (10)
C1	0.0357 (13)	0.0446 (15)	0.0467 (15)	0.0003 (11)	0.0031 (10)	0.0005 (12)

C2	0.0401 (15)	0.0473 (17)	0.0482 (15)	-0.0023 (12)	0.0033 (11)	0.0082 (14)
C3	0.0523 (19)	0.0413 (18)	0.0598 (19)	-0.0028 (13)	0.0074 (13)	0.0039 (15)
C4	0.0492 (16)	0.0472 (17)	0.0583 (17)	-0.0015 (13)	0.0035 (12)	-0.0116 (14)
C5	0.0657 (19)	0.0622 (19)	0.0481 (16)	0.0054 (14)	0.0094 (13)	-0.0081 (13)
C6	0.102 (3)	0.070 (2)	0.0469 (16)	0.0097 (18)	0.0233 (15)	0.0064 (16)
C7	0.096 (2)	0.0573 (18)	0.0596 (17)	0.0049 (17)	0.0228 (15)	0.0109 (15)
C8	0.0718 (18)	0.0495 (16)	0.0521 (15)	0.0011 (13)	0.0155 (13)	0.0024 (12)
C9	0.0406 (14)	0.0456 (16)	0.0427 (14)	0.0036 (12)	0.0047 (10)	-0.0021 (13)
C10	0.0386 (15)	0.0509 (19)	0.0505 (16)	0.0036 (12)	0.0052 (12)	-0.0014 (14)
C11	0.0445 (14)	0.0441 (16)	0.0439 (15)	-0.0007 (12)	0.0072 (11)	-0.0003 (12)
C12	0.0407 (14)	0.0442 (15)	0.0534 (15)	-0.0003 (11)	0.0032 (11)	0.0077 (13)
C13	0.0460 (14)	0.0451 (15)	0.0454 (14)	0.0039 (12)	0.0101 (11)	0.0042 (12)
C14	0.0370 (14)	0.0465 (17)	0.0495 (17)	0.0040 (11)	0.0059 (11)	-0.0011 (13)
C15	0.0389 (14)	0.0445 (16)	0.0504 (15)	0.0012 (12)	0.0043 (11)	0.0027 (14)
C16	0.0472 (19)	0.046 (2)	0.073 (2)	-0.0024 (13)	0.0064 (14)	-0.0026 (16)
C17	0.0553 (18)	0.0529 (19)	0.076 (2)	0.0008 (15)	0.0049 (14)	-0.0188 (17)
C18	0.0573 (18)	0.069 (2)	0.0553 (17)	0.0076 (15)	0.0102 (13)	-0.0134 (16)
C19	0.0509 (16)	0.0525 (19)	0.0479 (16)	0.0085 (13)	0.0108 (12)	-0.0002 (13)
O4	0.0766 (14)	0.0559 (13)	0.0485 (11)	-0.0123 (10)	0.0110 (9)	0.0107 (10)
O5	0.1025 (16)	0.0481 (12)	0.0534 (11)	-0.0120 (11)	0.0212 (10)	0.0064 (9)
O6	0.0879 (15)	0.0543 (13)	0.0501 (11)	-0.0116 (11)	0.0167 (10)	0.0097 (10)
N3	0.0517 (12)	0.0437 (13)	0.0398 (11)	-0.0019 (11)	0.0067 (9)	-0.0048 (10)
N4	0.0556 (13)	0.0393 (14)	0.0394 (12)	-0.0034 (10)	0.0112 (10)	-0.0006 (10)
C20	0.0373 (13)	0.0430 (15)	0.0400 (13)	-0.0003 (10)	0.0038 (10)	0.0001 (11)
C21	0.0402 (15)	0.0518 (17)	0.0457 (15)	-0.0046 (12)	0.0051 (11)	0.0013 (15)
C22	0.055 (2)	0.0386 (18)	0.063 (2)	-0.0065 (13)	0.0043 (14)	-0.0001 (15)
C23	0.0503 (16)	0.0472 (18)	0.0584 (17)	-0.0020 (13)	0.0037 (12)	-0.0122 (15)
C24	0.072 (2)	0.067 (2)	0.0480 (16)	0.0105 (15)	0.0123 (13)	-0.0075 (14)
C25	0.110 (3)	0.081 (2)	0.0436 (16)	0.018 (2)	0.0255 (16)	0.0034 (17)
C26	0.113 (3)	0.0608 (19)	0.0530 (17)	0.0070 (18)	0.0271 (16)	0.0134 (15)
C27	0.082 (2)	0.0460 (17)	0.0500 (15)	0.0030 (14)	0.0179 (13)	0.0011 (12)
C28	0.0375 (14)	0.0477 (16)	0.0441 (15)	0.0012 (11)	0.0064 (10)	0.0006 (13)
C29	0.0410 (15)	0.055 (2)	0.0431 (15)	0.0030 (13)	0.0056 (11)	-0.0065 (14)
C30	0.0479 (15)	0.0454 (16)	0.0412 (14)	-0.0008 (12)	0.0054 (11)	0.0017 (12)
C31	0.0448 (15)	0.0439 (15)	0.0465 (14)	-0.0003 (11)	0.0076 (11)	0.0072 (13)
C32	0.0495 (14)	0.0465 (16)	0.0421 (14)	-0.0033 (12)	0.0080 (11)	0.0035 (12)
C33	0.0380 (14)	0.0453 (17)	0.0469 (16)	0.0036 (11)	0.0065 (11)	-0.0024 (12)
C34	0.0529 (17)	0.069 (2)	0.0433 (16)	0.0020 (14)	0.0128 (12)	-0.0029 (14)
C35	0.0544 (17)	0.073 (2)	0.0585 (18)	0.0048 (15)	0.0088 (13)	-0.0235 (17)
C36	0.0568 (18)	0.0501 (19)	0.073 (2)	0.0033 (15)	0.0073 (14)	-0.0154 (17)
C37	0.0496 (19)	0.0461 (19)	0.0627 (19)	-0.0025 (13)	0.0049 (13)	-0.0001 (15)
C38	0.0359 (13)	0.0442 (15)	0.0462 (14)	0.0007 (11)	0.0055 (10)	-0.0022 (13)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

O1—C2	1.343 (3)	C6—H6	0.9300
O2—C12	1.200 (3)	C7—H7	0.9300
O3—C13	1.203 (3)	C8—H8	0.9300
O1—H1	0.8200	C11—H11	0.9300

## supplementary materials

---

O4—C21	1.352 (3)	C16—H16	0.9300
O5—C32	1.193 (3)	C17—H17	0.9300
O6—C31	1.203 (3)	C18—H18	0.9300
O4—H4A	0.8200	C19—H19	0.9300
N1—C11	1.281 (3)	C20—C21	1.380 (4)
N1—N2	1.366 (3)	C20—C28	1.430 (3)
N2—C12	1.409 (4)	C20—C30	1.443 (4)
N2—C13	1.410 (3)	C21—C22	1.408 (4)
N3—N4	1.371 (3)	C22—C23	1.342 (4)
N3—C30	1.275 (3)	C23—C29	1.419 (4)
N4—C32	1.407 (3)	C24—C29	1.401 (4)
N4—C31	1.415 (4)	C24—C25	1.354 (4)
C1—C2	1.401 (4)	C25—C26	1.389 (4)
C1—C11	1.438 (4)	C26—C27	1.362 (4)
C1—C9	1.432 (4)	C27—C28	1.407 (4)
C2—C3	1.386 (4)	C28—C29	1.414 (4)
C3—C4	1.352 (4)	C31—C38	1.469 (4)
C4—C10	1.409 (4)	C32—C33	1.469 (4)
C5—C6	1.357 (4)	C33—C38	1.391 (4)
C5—C10	1.397 (4)	C33—C34	1.373 (4)
C6—C7	1.389 (4)	C34—C35	1.362 (4)
C7—C8	1.365 (4)	C35—C36	1.374 (4)
C8—C9	1.418 (4)	C36—C37	1.378 (4)
C9—C10	1.420 (4)	C37—C38	1.366 (4)
C12—C15	1.467 (4)	C22—H22	0.9300
C13—C14	1.467 (4)	C23—H23	0.9300
C14—C15	1.385 (4)	C24—H24	0.9300
C14—C19	1.360 (4)	C25—H25	0.9300
C15—C16	1.388 (4)	C26—H26	0.9300
C16—C17	1.378 (4)	C27—H27	0.9300
C17—C18	1.364 (4)	C30—H30	0.9300
C18—C19	1.395 (4)	C34—H34	0.9300
C3—H3	0.9300	C35—H35	0.9300
C4—H4	0.9300	C36—H36	0.9300
C5—H5	0.9300	C37—H37	0.9300
C2—O1—H1	109.00	C16—C17—H17	119.00
C21—O4—H4A	110.00	C19—C18—H18	120.00
N2—N1—C11	121.7 (2)	C17—C18—H18	120.00
N1—N2—C13	117.8 (2)	C14—C19—H19	121.00
C12—N2—C13	111.6 (2)	C18—C19—H19	121.00
N1—N2—C12	130.6 (2)	C21—C20—C28	118.9 (2)
N4—N3—C30	121.4 (2)	C28—C20—C30	120.5 (2)
C31—N4—C32	112.0 (2)	C21—C20—C30	120.6 (2)
N3—N4—C32	118.0 (2)	O4—C21—C20	123.4 (2)
N3—N4—C31	130.0 (2)	C20—C21—C22	121.3 (2)
C9—C1—C11	121.1 (2)	O4—C21—C22	115.3 (3)
C2—C1—C11	120.8 (2)	C21—C22—C23	120.2 (3)
C2—C1—C9	118.1 (2)	C22—C23—C29	121.4 (3)
C1—C2—C3	121.7 (2)	C25—C24—C29	120.5 (3)



O1—C2—C3	116.2 (3)	C24—C25—C26	119.8 (3)
O1—C2—C1	122.1 (3)	C25—C26—C27	121.1 (3)
C2—C3—C4	120.2 (3)	C26—C27—C28	121.2 (3)
C3—C4—C10	121.6 (3)	C20—C28—C27	123.7 (3)
C6—C5—C10	121.5 (3)	C27—C28—C29	117.0 (2)
C5—C6—C7	119.2 (3)	C20—C28—C29	119.4 (3)
C6—C7—C8	121.5 (3)	C23—C29—C24	120.6 (3)
C7—C8—C9	120.6 (3)	C23—C29—C28	118.9 (2)
C1—C9—C10	119.4 (2)	C24—C29—C28	120.6 (3)
C8—C9—C10	117.4 (2)	N3—C30—C20	120.3 (3)
C1—C9—C8	123.2 (2)	O6—C31—N4	125.0 (2)
C5—C10—C9	119.8 (3)	N4—C31—C38	105.1 (2)
C4—C10—C9	118.9 (2)	O6—C31—C38	129.9 (3)
C4—C10—C5	121.4 (3)	O5—C32—C33	130.7 (2)
N1—C11—C1	120.7 (3)	N4—C32—C33	105.3 (2)
N2—C12—C15	104.9 (2)	O5—C32—N4	124.1 (2)
O2—C12—C15	129.8 (3)	C32—C33—C38	108.8 (2)
O2—C12—N2	125.4 (2)	C34—C33—C38	120.5 (3)
N2—C13—C14	105.9 (2)	C32—C33—C34	130.6 (3)
O3—C13—N2	123.8 (2)	C33—C34—C35	118.1 (3)
O3—C13—C14	130.3 (2)	C34—C35—C36	121.5 (3)
C13—C14—C15	107.9 (2)	C35—C36—C37	121.0 (3)
C13—C14—C19	130.2 (3)	C36—C37—C38	117.7 (3)
C15—C14—C19	121.8 (3)	C31—C38—C37	130.0 (3)
C14—C15—C16	120.2 (2)	C33—C38—C37	121.2 (2)
C12—C15—C16	130.1 (3)	C31—C38—C33	108.8 (3)
C12—C15—C14	109.7 (3)	C21—C22—H22	120.00
C15—C16—C17	117.4 (3)	C23—C22—H22	120.00
C16—C17—C18	122.3 (3)	C22—C23—H23	119.00
C17—C18—C19	120.2 (3)	C29—C23—H23	119.00
C14—C19—C18	118.0 (3)	C25—C24—H24	120.00
C4—C3—H3	120.00	C29—C24—H24	120.00
C2—C3—H3	120.00	C24—C25—H25	120.00
C10—C4—H4	119.00	C26—C25—H25	120.00
C3—C4—H4	119.00	C25—C26—H26	119.00
C10—C5—H5	119.00	C27—C26—H26	119.00
C6—C5—H5	119.00	C26—C27—H27	119.00
C5—C6—H6	120.00	C28—C27—H27	119.00
C7—C6—H6	120.00	N3—C30—H30	120.00
C8—C7—H7	119.00	C20—C30—H30	120.00
C6—C7—H7	119.00	C33—C34—H34	121.00
C9—C8—H8	120.00	C35—C34—H34	121.00
C7—C8—H8	120.00	C34—C35—H35	119.00
N1—C11—H11	120.00	C36—C35—H35	119.00
C1—C11—H11	120.00	C35—C36—H36	120.00
C15—C16—H16	121.00	C37—C36—H36	119.00
C17—C16—H16	121.00	C36—C37—H37	121.00
C18—C17—H17	119.00	C38—C37—H37	121.00
C11—N1—N2—C12	1.8 (4)	C13—C14—C15—C16	-179.7 (2)

## supplementary materials

---

C11—N1—N2—C13	-177.5 (2)	C13—C14—C15—C12	0.4 (3)
N2—N1—C11—C1	180.0 (2)	C13—C14—C19—C18	-179.9 (2)
C13—N2—C12—C15	0.4 (3)	C19—C14—C15—C12	-179.3 (2)
C12—N2—C13—O3	-179.0 (2)	C19—C14—C15—C16	0.6 (4)
N1—N2—C13—C14	179.3 (2)	C15—C14—C19—C18	-0.2 (4)
C12—N2—C13—C14	-0.1 (3)	C14—C15—C16—C17	-0.9 (4)
N1—N2—C13—O3	0.4 (4)	C12—C15—C16—C17	178.9 (3)
N1—N2—C12—O2	1.5 (4)	C15—C16—C17—C18	1.0 (4)
C13—N2—C12—O2	-179.3 (2)	C16—C17—C18—C19	-0.7 (5)
N1—N2—C12—C15	-178.9 (2)	C17—C18—C19—C14	0.3 (4)
C30—N3—N4—C31	-2.6 (4)	C30—C20—C21—C22	-179.1 (3)
C30—N3—N4—C32	177.5 (2)	C28—C20—C21—C22	2.4 (4)
N4—N3—C30—C20	179.7 (2)	C30—C20—C21—O4	2.0 (4)
C32—N4—C31—C38	0.0 (3)	C28—C20—C30—N3	179.2 (2)
C31—N4—C32—O5	-179.6 (2)	C30—C20—C28—C29	179.7 (2)
N3—N4—C32—C33	179.6 (2)	C21—C20—C30—N3	0.7 (4)
C31—N4—C32—C33	-0.3 (3)	C28—C20—C21—O4	-176.5 (2)
N3—N4—C32—O5	0.3 (4)	C30—C20—C28—C27	-1.3 (4)
N3—N4—C31—O6	-0.6 (4)	C21—C20—C28—C27	177.2 (2)
C32—N4—C31—O6	179.3 (2)	C21—C20—C28—C29	-1.8 (3)
N3—N4—C31—C38	-179.9 (2)	O4—C21—C22—C23	177.9 (3)
C9—C1—C2—O1	177.8 (2)	C20—C21—C22—C23	-1.1 (4)
C9—C1—C11—N1	-178.1 (2)	C21—C22—C23—C29	-0.8 (4)
C11—C1—C2—C3	179.3 (3)	C22—C23—C29—C28	1.3 (4)
C11—C1—C2—O1	-1.1 (4)	C22—C23—C29—C24	-177.5 (3)
C9—C1—C2—C3	-1.9 (4)	C25—C24—C29—C28	-0.3 (4)
C2—C1—C9—C8	-178.3 (2)	C29—C24—C25—C26	0.4 (5)
C2—C1—C9—C10	0.9 (3)	C25—C24—C29—C23	178.4 (3)
C2—C1—C11—N1	0.7 (4)	C24—C25—C26—C27	0.2 (5)
C11—C1—C9—C10	179.7 (2)	C25—C26—C27—C28	-0.9 (5)
C11—C1—C9—C8	0.5 (4)	C26—C27—C28—C29	0.9 (4)
C1—C2—C3—C4	1.1 (4)	C26—C27—C28—C20	-178.1 (3)
O1—C2—C3—C4	-178.6 (3)	C27—C28—C29—C24	-0.3 (4)
C2—C3—C4—C10	0.7 (4)	C20—C28—C29—C24	178.8 (2)
C3—C4—C10—C9	-1.6 (4)	C27—C28—C29—C23	-179.1 (3)
C3—C4—C10—C5	178.1 (3)	C20—C28—C29—C23	0.0 (4)
C6—C5—C10—C9	0.1 (4)	O6—C31—C38—C37	2.0 (4)
C10—C5—C6—C7	-0.5 (5)	N4—C31—C38—C33	0.3 (3)
C6—C5—C10—C4	-179.6 (3)	N4—C31—C38—C37	-178.8 (3)
C5—C6—C7—C8	0.5 (5)	O6—C31—C38—C33	-178.9 (3)
C6—C7—C8—C9	0.0 (5)	O5—C32—C33—C34	-1.8 (5)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-0.4 (4)	O5—C32—C33—C38	179.7 (3)
C7—C8—C9—C1	178.9 (3)	N4—C32—C33—C34	178.9 (3)
C8—C9—C10—C4	-180.0 (3)	N4—C32—C33—C38	0.5 (3)
C1—C9—C10—C5	-179.0 (2)	C32—C33—C34—C35	-179.6 (3)
C1—C9—C10—C4	0.7 (4)	C38—C33—C34—C35	-1.3 (5)
C8—C9—C10—C5	0.3 (4)	C32—C33—C38—C31	-0.5 (3)
N2—C12—C15—C16	179.7 (3)	C32—C33—C38—C37	178.7 (2)
N2—C12—C15—C14	-0.5 (3)	C34—C33—C38—C31	-179.1 (3)

O2—C12—C15—C14	179.1 (3)	C34—C33—C38—C37	0.1 (4)
O2—C12—C15—C16	-0.7 (5)	C33—C34—C35—C36	1.9 (5)
N2—C13—C14—C19	179.5 (3)	C34—C35—C36—C37	-1.3 (5)
O3—C13—C14—C15	178.6 (3)	C35—C36—C37—C38	0.0 (4)
N2—C13—C14—C15	-0.2 (3)	C36—C37—C38—C31	179.6 (2)
O3—C13—C14—C19	-1.7 (5)	C36—C37—C38—C33	0.6 (4)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
O1—H1...N1	0.82	1.83	2.555 (3)	147
O4—H4A...N3	0.82	1.93	2.555 (3)	133
C18—H18...O6 <sup>i</sup>	0.93	2.53	3.204 (4)	129
C35—H35...O4 <sup>ii</sup>	0.93	2.56	3.339 (4)	141

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1$ .

**Table 2**

$\pi$ - $\pi$  interactions (Å)

$\pi$ - $\pi$	Distance
Cg2...Cg4	3.5627 (19)
Cg4...Cg6	3.5527 (19)
Cg1...Cg6 <sup>i</sup>	3.7758 (19)
Cg2...Cg5 <sup>i</sup>	3.7759 (19)
Cg2...Cg8 <sup>i</sup>	3.693 (2)
Cg3...Cg8 <sup>i</sup>	3.784 (2)
Cg4...Cg6 <sup>i</sup>	3.7065 (19)
Cg4...Cg7 <sup>i</sup>	3.831 (2)

Cg1 = Centroid of ring [N2,C12-C15], Cg2 = Centroid of ring [C1-C4,C9,C10]; Cg3 = Centroid of ring [C5-C10]; Cg4 = centroid of ring [C14-C19]; Cg5 = Centroid of ring [N4,C31-C33,C38]; Cg6 = centroid of ring [C20-C23,C28,C29]; Cg7 = Centroid of ring [C24-C29]; Cg8 = centroid of ring [C33-C38]; Symmetry operator: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ .

Fig. 1

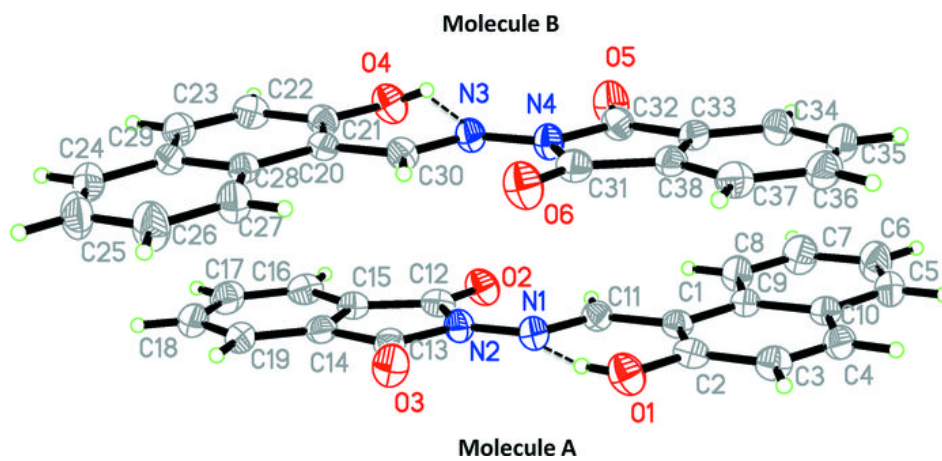


Fig. 2

